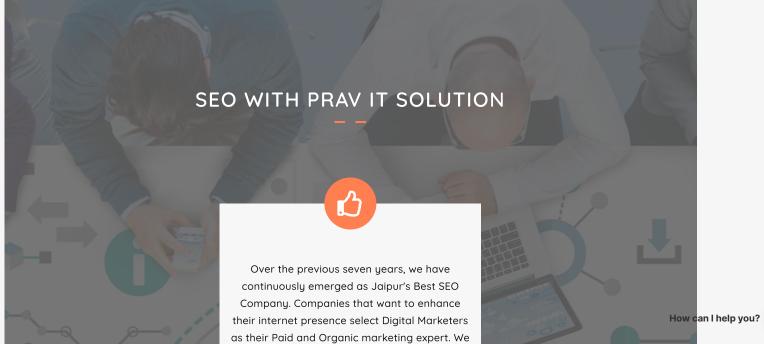
8/20/25, 3:35 PM SEO - pravitsolution.com





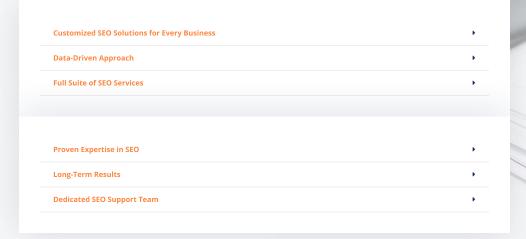




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## **Best SEO Agency**



How can I help you?