

The Version Control of Databases

It is no longer optional to treat changes to the database like code. This allows the teams to have traceability, rollback and predictable deployments when schema updates, migration scripts and reference data are tracked appropriately. Having all of the DDL, migration and config under version control is invaluable in order to be able to audit the changes as well as the cause of each change is evident - something that is invaluable as release cadence increases.

What the market is telling (competitive snapshot)

Top platforms always feature the same theme: Git-based version control is a necessity in terms of database reliability. Migration-driven migration tools such as Flyway and Liquibase, controlled change reviews such as Redgate products, and current toolsing such as Bytebase will send deliver models based on GitOps-first. Each of them points to the structured change tracking, release replicability, and automated checks - demonstrating the importance of the strong version control practices in the context of the contemporary teams.

The main advantages of a practical, which you will not wait long to notice



- Fewer production surprises. Migration Versioning Migration versioning exposes the specifics of the change that occurred and provides rollback paths.
- Faster, safer CI/CD. Migrations are checked with pipelines against the repo to ensure that no changes that were not intended to circulate are passed.
- Better accountability. Each change in the schema is associated with a commit, review or ticket.

These benefits are only achievable when the version control is uniformly applied throughout the environment and particularly where there are daily releases and restructuring that occur at high rates.

Suggested strategy (in line with market leaders)

- Always playbooks of competitors suggest:
- APN Use migration-based workflows as the default mechanism of handling schema updates.
- Commit all the scripts, seeds and change artifacts to Git and have full version control.
- The validation is to be automated with schema checks and CICD schema compare to ensure that dev, test, and prod remain in line.
- Conduct integration testing Run migrations in a separate environment before integration.

Such a combination of Git tracking, automated validation and regular deployments is the current minimum across competitive platforms.

The best way to embrace it without interference

Begin with minor modifications: version your current scripts, introduce PR review of schema changes, and a pipeline job to perform migration in a test environment. In the course of time, increase to automated rollback tests and pre-deployment tests. When the engineers start to use version control as a source of truth, the changes become more predictable and secure even at scale.

Combining it with CICD schema compare makes sure that any unintentional drift or unforeseen changes will be detected right away, when they do not get to production.

Where **4DAlert** fits in

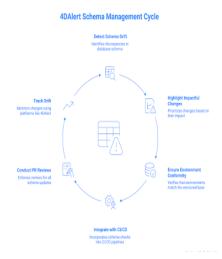
4DAlert introduces smarts and robotization

of workflows that are version-driven. Whereas version control can follow intent, <u>4DAlert</u> can follow reality. It detects schema drift, puts non-versioned changes into the crossfire, brings high-impact changes to the forefront and keeps environments hale and true to the versioned base.

Versioned migrations + real-time visibility: When combined, versioned migrations provide the engineering team with the full picture of how the database evolved, starting with proposed changes and ending with the outcomes of the production.

- Rapid self-assessment questionnaire.
- Monitor all the migrations in the database in Git.
- Add schema checking and drift checking to your CI/CD.
- Compare CICD schema to constantly ensure environment conformity.
- Stipulate that PR reviews be done on all schema updates.
- Track drift with such platforms as 4DAlert.

When these steps are established, version control will be the foundation of a stable, safe and scalable database operations



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